Mr. <u>Wu</u> Zhaoxuan

Position:

Ph.D. Student under Institute of Data Science (IDS), National University of Singapore (NUS), and NUS Graduate School Integrative Sciences and Engineering Program (ISEP)

Contact:	+6584385708
Email:	wu.zhaoxuan@u.nus.edu
Office:	#04-06, 3 Research Link, Singapore 117602
Website:	https://zhaoxuanwu.github.io

Research Interests

- Collaborative machine learning (e.g., data valuation, federated learning, incentives, fairness)
- Resource-efficient machine learning (e.g., Bayesian optimization)
- Large language models (e.g., prompting)
- Deep learning & applications

ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS

Doctor of Philosophy in I	Singapore			
• National University of Singapor	e	Aug 2020 – Present		
• CAP: 5.00/5.00				
\circ Thesis Title: Collabora	ative Machine Learning			
• Supervisor: Prof. Bryan	Kian Hsiang <u>Low</u>			
• Thesis Advisory Commi Kian Hsiang <u>Low</u>	ttee: Prof. See-Kiong <u>Ng</u> , Prof. Vincent Ya	n Fu <u>Tan</u> , Prof. Bryan		
Bachelor of Science (Hon	ors) in Data Science & Analytics	Singapore		
• National University of Singapor	Aug 2016 – Jun 2020			
\circ Minor in Computer S	Science			
• CAP: 4.82/5.00; Honors (Highest Distinction)				
\circ Thesis Title: Deep Lear	ning for Glaucoma Diagnosis			
• Supervisor: Prof. Alexa	ndre Hoang <u>Thiery</u>			
\circ Award: Best Academic I	Project in Data Science & Analytics Discip	line		
SCHOLARSHIPS				
• Aug 2023 – Aug 2024	NUSGS Research Incentive Award			
 Feb 2023 – Feb 2024 Singapore Data Science Consortium (SDSC) Dissertation Research Fellowship 		SC) Dissertation		
• Aug 2020 – Aug 2024	President's Graduate Fellowship (Ph.D.)			
• Jan 2018 – May 2018	UTown Scholarship - Tin Ka Ping Found	lation Scholarship		

• Nov 2011 – Nov 2015 Singapore SM1 School-based Scholarship (Secondary & Pre-U)



PUBLICATIONS

- * =equal contribution / co-first authorship
- <u>Zhaoxuan Wu</u>, Mohammad Mohammadi Amiri, Ramesh Raskar, and Bryan Kian Hsiang Low (2024). **Incentive-Aware Federated Learning with Training-Time Model Rewards**. In Proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR-24) [31% Acceptance Rate].
- Wenyang Hu, Yao Shu, Zongmin Yu, <u>Zhaoxuan Wu</u>, Xiangqiang Lin, Zhongxiang Dai, See-Kiong Ng, and Bryan Kian Hsiang Low (2024). Localized Zeroth-Order Prompt Optimization. In arXiv Pre-print.
- Xiaoqiang Lin^{*}, <u>Zhaoxuan Wu^{*}</u>, Zhongxiang Dai, Wenyang Hu, Yao Shu, See-Kiong Ng, Patrick Jaillet, and Bryan Kian Hsiang Low (2023). Use Your INSTINCT: INSTruction optimization usIng Neural bandits Coupled with Transformers. In the 37th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS'23) Workshop on Instruction Tuning and Instruction Following.
- Xinyi Xu, <u>Zhaoxuan Wu</u>, Arun Verma, Chuan Sheng Foo, and Bryan Kian Hsiang Low (2023).
 FAIR: Fair Collaborative Active Learning with Individual Rationality for Scientific Discovery. In Proceedings of the 26th International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS-23) [29.0% Acceptance Rate].
- <u>Zhaoxuan Wu</u>, Yao Shu, and Bryan Kian Hsiang Low (2022). **DAVINZ: Data Valuation** using Deep Neural Networks at Initialization. In Proceedings of the 39th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML-22) [21.9% Acceptance Rate].
- Yao Shu, Zhongxiang Dai, <u>Zhaoxuan Wu</u>, and Bryan Kian Hsiang Low (2022). Unifying and Boosting Gradient-Based Training-Free Neural Architecture Search. In Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 35: 36th Annual Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS'22) [25.6% Acceptance Rate].
- Xinyi Xu^{*}, <u>Zhaoxuan Wu^{*}</u>, Chuan Sheng Foo, and Bryan Kian Hsiang Low (2021). Validation Free and Replication Robust Volume-based Data Valuation. In Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 34: 35th Annual Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS'21) [25.7% Acceptance Rate].
- Quoc Phong Nguyen*, <u>Zhaoxuan Wu*</u>, Bryan Kian Hsiang Low, and Patrick Jaillet (2021). **Trusted-Maximizers Entropy Search for Efficient Bayesian Optimization**. In Proceedings of the 37th Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence (UAI-21) [26.5% Acceptance Rate].

BOOK CHAPTERS

- <u>Zhaoxuan Wu</u>, Xinyi Xu, Rachael Hwee Ling Sim, Yao Shu, Xiaoqiang Lin, Lucas Agussurja, Zhongxiang Dai, See-Kiong Ng, Chuan-Sheng Foo, Patrick Jaillet, Trong Nghia Hoang, and Bryan Kian Hsiang Low (2024). **Data Valuation in Federated Learning**. In L. M. Nguyen, T. N. Hoang, P.-Y. Chen, editors, Federated Learning: Theory and Practice, chapter 15, pages 281-296, Academic Press.
- Xiaoqiang Lin, Xinyi Xu, <u>Zhaoxuan Wu</u>, Rachael Hwee Ling Sim, See-Kiong Ng, Chuan-Sheng Foo, Patrick Jaillet, Trong Nghia Hoang, and Bryan Kian Hsiang Low (2024). Fairness in Federated Learning. In L. M. Nguyen, T. N. Hoang, P.-Y. Chen, editors, Federated Learning: Theory and Practice, chapter 8, pages 143-160, Academic Press.

• Rachael Hwee Ling Sim, Sebastian Shenghong Tay, Xinyi Xu, Yehong Zhang, <u>Zhaoxuan Wu</u>, Xiaoqiang Lin, See-Kiong Ng, Chuan-Sheng Foo, Patrick Jaillet, Trong Nghia Hoang, and Bryan Kian Hsiang Low (2024). **Incentives in Federated Learning**. In L. M. Nguyen, T. N. Hoang, P.-Y. Chen, editors, Federated Learning: Theory and Practice, chapter 16, pages 299-309, Academic Press.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

- Conference reviewer/PC member for
 - AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI), 2024
 - International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS), 2024
 - International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI), 2024
 - International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), 2023, 2024
 - $\circ\,$ International Conference on Autonomous Agents and Multiagent Systems (AAMAS), 2023, 2024
 - International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2022, 2023, 2024
 - Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2022, 2023
 - Asian Conference on Machine Learning (ACML), 2022, 2023
- Received **Top Reviewer** for NeurIPS 2023

INVITED TALKS

• "Use Your INSTINCT: INSTruction optimization usIng Neural bandits Coupled with Transformers". Deep Learning and Optimization Seminar (jointly organized by Westlake University, CityU, Peking University), virtual, Oct 24, 2023.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

• CS3244 (Machine Learning), NUS	Spring 2022
\circ Teaching Assistant for 1 tutorial class	
• CS3244 (Machine Learning), NUS	Spring 2021
\circ Teaching Assistant for 2 tutorial classes	
• DSA2102 (Essential Data Analytics Tools: Numerical Computation), NUS	Fall 2020
• Teaching Assistant	

HONORS AND AWARDS

- Lijen Industrial Development Medal $\rm AY2019/20$
 - Being the Honors year student with the *best academic exercise/project* in the Data Science and Analytics discipline in the Faculty of Science, NUS
 - In my Honors project, I designed a multi-task U-Net architecture for learning three tasks on Optical Coherence Tomography (OCT) images simultaneously
 - $\circ~$ Achieved an overall average test accuracy of 91.4% across tasks and further developed an algorithm to reconstruct a more realistic predicted eye structure
- Faculty of Science Dean's List Recipient for Semester 2 AY2019/20, Semester 1 AY2018/19 and Semester 2 AY2017/18
 - Awarded to students in the *top 5 percent* of the total undergraduate Science cohort

- NUS Science Diamond Jubilee Student Award 2019
 - A testimony of excellent academic track records both in NUS and the Student Exchange Program to Northwestern University, IL, USA
- Gold Award in Nanyang Research Program 2014
 - Awarded for the Electrical & Electronic Engineering project on Nanowires Silicon/PEDOT:PSS Hybrid Solar Cells after months of experiments, written report, and oral presentation
- High Distinction in National Economics & Financial Management Competition 2015
- Young Engineers & Scientist (YES) Academic Award Physics 2013
 - Awarded by the Defence Science & Technology Agency of Singapore
- Silver Award in Singapore Junior Physics Olympiad 2012

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

NUS AI Innovation & Commercialization Center

Research Intern

- Supervisors: Prof. Teck Khim Ng and Prof. Yin Xu
- AutoML: Contributed to the development of *Rafiki*, an open-source distributed system that offers automated Machine Learning (AutoML) model training, tunning and deployment services
- **ASR**: Enriched Rafiki's base of supported tasks to Automated Speech Recognition (ASR) and integrated a ready-to-use DeepSpeech model into the Rafiki framework
- **Impact**: Enable users with minimal background knowledge in AI to train, tune and deploy an ASR application with a Word Error Rate of less than 10%

Insignia Ventures Partners

Full-Stack Developer Intern

- Supervisors: Dr. Yinglan Tan and Mr. Ridy Lie
- Web Development: Designed and developed features in the company's web application under the engineering team, including KPIs, web scraping, securities and third-party application integration, thus improving the user-friendliness of the application and the efficiency of the investment process

Pteris Global Limited

Software Developer Intern

• **VBA**: Designed and developed VBA programs to generate templates for project costing estimate, manpower costing estimate and procurement list, resulting in a much more reliable automated costing calculation free of human error, and at the same time, increased the productivity by reducing labor hours

Suzhou, China May 2019 - Aug 2019

Singapore Jan 2018 – Jul 2018

Singapore

Mar 2016 - May 2016